

Herbaceous

Ferns

Ophioglossaceae	Adder's Tongue Fern				
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake Fern				
Polypodiaceae	Polypody				
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort				
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort				
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern				

Monocots

Araceae	Arum				
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> *	Jack in the Pulpit				
Liliaceae	Lily				
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal				

Dicots

Berberidaceae	Barberry				
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i> *	Twinleaf				
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May Apple				

Caryophyllaceae	Pink				
<i>Stellaria media</i> *	Common Chickweed	E			
<i>Stellaria pubera</i> *	Star Chickweed				

Compositae	Composite				
<i>Senecio aureus</i> *	Golden Ragwort				
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Dandelion	E			

Cruciferae	Mustard				
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i> *	Garlic Mustard	E			
<i>Arabis laevigata</i> *	Smooth Rock Cress				
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> *	Winter Cress	E			
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> *	Hairy Bitter Cress	E			
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> *	Cut Leaf Toothwort				

Fumariaceae	Fumitory				
<i>Corydalis flavula</i> *	Yellow Corydalis				
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i> *	Squirrel Corn				
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> *	Dutchman's Breeches				

Hydrophyllaceae	Waterleaf				
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf				

Labiatae	Mint				
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> *	Gill over the Ground	E			
<i>Lamium purpureum</i> *	Purple Dead Nettle	E			

Papaveraceae	Poppy				
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	E			
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot				

Polemoniaceae	Phlox				
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> *	Blue Phlox				

Portulacaceae	Purslane				
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> *	Spring Beauty				

Ranunculaceae	Buttercup				
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> *	Rue Anemone				
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> *	Aborted Buttercup				

Rosaceae	Rose				
<i>Duchesnea indica</i> *	Indian Strawberry	E			
<i>Geum vernum</i> ?	Spring Avens				

Rubiaceae	Bedstraw				
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers				
<i>Galium concinnum</i> ?	Shining Bedstraw				
<i>Galium triflorum</i> ?	Sweet Bedstraw				

Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage				
<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i> *	Early Saxifrage				

Scrophulariaceae	Figwort				
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> *	Ivy Leaf Speedwell	E			

Herbaceous (cont.)

Dicots (cont.)

Umbelliferae	Parsley				
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Hairy Sweet Cicely				

Violaceae	Violet				
<i>V. kitaibeliana</i> v. <i>rafinesq.</i> *	Field Pansy				
<i>Viola papilionacea</i> *	Common Blue Violet				
<i>Viola pensylvanica</i> *	Smooth Yellow Violet				
<i>Viola striata</i> *	Striped White Violet				

Woody

Vines - Dicots

Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle				
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	E			

Vitaceae	Grape				
<i>Vitis sp.</i>	Grape				

Shrubs - Dicots

Elaeagnaceae	Oleaster				
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> *	Autumn Olive	E			

Rosaceae	Rose				
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rambler Rose	E			
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wineberry	E			

Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage				
<i>Ribes sp.</i>	Currant				

Small Trees - Dicots

Annonaceae	Custard Apple				
<i>Asimina triloba</i> *	Paw Paw				

Cornaceae	Dogwood				
<i>Cornus florida</i> *	Flowering Dogwood				

Leguminosae	Legume				
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> *	Redbud				

Canopy Trees

Conifers

Pinaceae	Pine				
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar				

Dicots

Aceraceae	Maple				
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box Elder				

Platanaceae	Sycamore				
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore				

E = naturalized Exotic in U.S. in one or more states including West

Virginia. Some of these are Invasive

* = Flowers in bloom on day of field trip

? = Plant ID uncertain and needs confirmation

Main References are Herbaceous Plants of Maryland, Woody Plants of Maryland and Gray's Manual of Botany

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